课后例句整理 Unit 3

Reading 1:

1. We are always looking for more interesting and ***insightful (领悟力强的；富有洞察力的)***ideas to share with our readers. 注意重音 (= perceptive)

She offered some really interesting, insightful observations. 她给出了一些非常有趣又富有洞察力的评论。

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| insight  [不可数名词](approving) the ability to see and understand the truth about people or situations 洞察力；领悟 | a writer of great insight  有深刻洞察力的作家  With a flash of insight I realized what the dream meant.  我突然明白了这个梦意味着什么。 |
| [可数名词, 不可数名词] ~ (into sth) an understanding of what sth is like 洞悉；了解 | The book gives us fascinating insights into life in Mexico.  这本书生动地表现了墨西哥的生活 |

Make a sentence: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The point at which the solid and the liquid are in ***equilibrium(平衡；均衡；均势)*** is called the freezing point.

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| equivocate [ɪˈkwɪvəkeɪt] vi.模棱两可的说；推诿；含糊其词；说话支吾  equivocal adj. 模棱两可的；含糊其辞的 equivocally  equivoke n. 双关语；摸棱两可的说  equivocation n.模棱两可的话，含糊话  equivocality n.歧义； 含糊的话  equivocator n.说模棱话的人，说话支吾的人；    equal n. 对手；同辈；相等的事 adj. 平等的；相等的；vt. 等于；比得上  equally adv. 同样地，同等地；平等她  equality n. 平等；相等  inequality n.不平等，不均等  iniquity n. 不公正；邪恶  iniquitous adj. 不公正的；邪恶的  unequalled adj. 无与伦比的  equator /ɪˈkweɪtər/n. 赤道  equatorial adj. 赤道的；赤道附近的  unequivocal adj. 明确的，不含糊的  equivalent /ɪˈkwɪvələnt/  n. 对等的人（或事物）；adj. （在价值、数量等方面）相等的；  等价的；等效的；等量的；同意义的  equivalence/-ency n. 等同；等价  equilibrium /ˌiːkwɪˈlɪbriəm,ˌekwɪˈlɪbriəm/n. 均衡, 平衡  maintain / lose ~  equidistant [ˌi:kwɪˈdɪstənt] adj.距离相等的，等距的；  equidistribution [i:kwɪdɪstrɪb'ju:ʃn] n .等分布；  equinox [ˈi:kwɪnɒks]  equalitarian [ɪˌkwɒlɪ'teərɪən] adj.平等/均主义的； n.平等/均主义者；  equalitarianism [ɪkwɒlɪteə'rɪənɪzəm] n.平均[平等]主义；  Whoever advocates absolute equalitarianism is wrong.  谁要是提倡绝对的平均主义,那就是错误的  equinoctial [ˌi:kwɪˈnɒkʃl] adj.春分或秋分的 |

1. The management committee decided to close the museum ***purely (完全地；纯粹地；仅仅)*** because it cost too much to run.
2. The ***dilemma (进退两难的境地；困境)*** over human cloning lies at the heart of the ethical choices facing society. （注意拼写）
3. If you want to catch and save this ***memorable (难忘的；值得纪念的)*** event in your life, bring your camera with you.
4. Adam Smith is considered one of the founders of ***classical (经典的；古典的；传统的)*** economics.
5. Some airlines have canceled less popular routes in an effort to ***maximise/maximize (使增加到最大限度;，使最大化)*** profit.
6. I think it's our ***collective (集体的；共同的；共有的)*** responsibility to create an environment for future generations to be even more successful.
7. Biological scientists have to consider the balance between human health and animal ***welfare (幸福；健康；福祉)*** as they push forward the frontiers of research.
8. The book is a kind of ***allegory (寓言：讽刺)*** of Latin American history. 注意读音
9. This sophisticated technology allows scientists to find things that are ***invisible (看不见的；不可见的) to the naked eye***. （注意后面介词搭配）
10. In some cases, lowering interest rates could have ***disastrous (灾难性的；以失败告终的)*** consequences for the economy.
11. A number of ***burglars (入室窃贼)*** broke into the gallery and stole dozens of priceless paintings.
12. No one could ever ***accuse (控告，指控；指责)*** this government of not caring about the poor.
13. The gang admitted they had committed four recent bank ***robberies (抢劫)***.
14. Gabriele ***confessed (（指向警方）坦白，招认，招供) to leaking copies*** of the documents to the press because he wanted to expose the “evil and corruption” in the company.

She confessed to the murder.

After hours of questioning, the suspect confessed.

He confessed that he had stolen the money.

We persuaded her to confess her crime.

She was reluctant to confess her ignorance.

I must confess to knowing nothing about computers.

1. They insist their business idea is ***optimal (最佳的；最适宜的) (= optimum)*** and will be wildly acceptable to customers.
2. You'd be ***better off (更好的)*** living on your own than quarreling all the time with your dad.
3. Is there a French word that is the exact ***equivalent (周等物；等价物；对应物)*** of the English word “home”?
4. After living in poverty for most of his lifetime, he spent his last few years in ***comparative (比较而言的；相对的)*** comfort.
5. The machine will ***emit (散发，发出（气、热、光、声音等 [iˈmɪt] ）)*** a noisy sound when you press the red button.

Polly blinked and emitted a long, low whistle. 波莉眨了眨眼，吹了一声低沉而悠长的口哨。

The new device emits a powerful circular column of light.

1. The city council was accused of ***inaction (（人）无行动，没反应)*** on the parking problem of the city.
2. Applicants interested in applying for the position should submit their ***CVs (简历；履历)*** no later than February 15. (= curriculum vitae [kəˌrɪkjələm ˈviːtaɪ] )
3. The job of a dance teacher ***entails (使必要；需要)*** teaching students the technique and performance of dance movements.

It will entail driving a long distance every day. 这意味着每天都要长途开车。

The job entails a lot of hard work.这样的决定势必带来巨大的政治风险。

Such a decision would entail a huge political risk. 这样的决定势必带来巨大的政治风险。

The changed outlook entails higher economic growth than was previously assumed.观念的改变势必会使得经济增长高于之前预计的水平。

造句：

1. The conflict between management and workers makes for ***inefficiency (低效率)*** in the workplace.
2. I don't usually like to ***intervene (干预；介入；插手)*** in disputes between husbands and wives.
3. Repeated ***interventions (干涉；干预；介入)*** on the currency markets have failed to prevent the value of the currency falling.
4. Participants in the world trade talks have agreed to negotiate specific ***binding (有法律约束力的；必须遵守的)*** commitments.
5. There is little ***incentive (刺激；动力；鼓励)*** for people to leave their cars at home when public transport remains so expensive.
6. The fact that people find change difficult is ***taken as a given (认为某事理所当然如此；认为某事是想当然（尤用于得出观点)).***
7. We need some financial advice-that's where Kate ***comes in (卷入；参与)***.

Reading 2:

1. Individuals not only need to examine their personal finances but also the considerable lifestyle changes ***entrepreneurship (企业家身份；企业家行为或精神)*** can bring.

entrepreneur

1. Another idea that has attracted ***venture (风险项目；风险投资；冒险事业)*** capitalists' interest is online learning.
2. You will become more mature as your ***outlook (（对生活和世界的）看法，观点，态度)*** on life is influenced by the books that you read.

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| [常用单数形式] ~ (on sth) the attitude to life and the world of a particular person, group or culture 观点；见解；世界观；人生观 | He had a practical outlook on life.  Most Western societies are liberal in outlook . |
| ~ (for sth) the probable future for sb/sth; what is likely to happen 前景；可能性 (=prospect) | The outlook for jobs is bleak.  the country's economic outlook  The outlook (= the probable weather) for the weekend is dry and sunny. |
| a view from a particular place 景色；景致；景观 | The house has a pleasant outlook over the valley. |

翻译：房子俯瞰山谷，景色宜人。

周末天气可望晴朗干燥。

西方社会大多思想观念开放。

造句：

1. In my view, intellectual ***curiosity (好奇心)*** is a sufficient reason for this new scientific endeavor.
2. ***Cultivating (培养，养成（技能、态度或素质）)*** a positive mental attitude toward yourself can reap tremendous benefits.

incult没有开垦的，没有耕种的，没有教养的;

floriculture 花艺

apiculture 养蜂业 

pisciculture 养鱼 

sericulture 养蚕

horticulture 园艺

aquiculture 水产养殖

mariculture 海洋生物养殖； 海水养殖

germiculture 细菌培养

1. Near the coast, huge areas of land are given over to ***cultivating (耕，耕作)*** tomatoes.
2. Policymakers need to take a long-term, ***holistic (整体（论）的；全面的)*** approach to housing finance reform.
3. There are doubts about the ***effectiveness (有效性)*** of the new drug treating the disease.
4. Too often we make buying decisions based ***solely (唯一地；仅仅；独一无二地)*** upon what we see in the advertisements.
5. Competition between firms will continue to force those prices down, which will undermine the ***profitability (获利；盈利；利润)*** of the industry.
6. In a ***capitalistic (资本主义的)*** society, individuals with wealth and privilege have much of the power.
7. Cowley's ***pioneering (开创性的；先驱的；探索性的)*** development of modern emergency medicine helped save countless lives.
8. Doctors are concentrating on understanding the disease better, and on ***optimizing (使最优化；使尽可能完善；使尽量有效)*** the treatment.
9. To a great many individuals setting up a new business ***enterprise (公司；组织；企业)***, the last thing they usually bother about is accounting and tax.
10. It must be very ***gratifying (令人高兴的；令人满意的)*** to see all your children grown-up and happy.
11. "Do you want environmental ***sustainability (可持续性)*** or do you want economic advantage?" asked McConnell.

sustain

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| [动词 + 名词短语]  to provide enough of what sb/sth needs in order to live or exist 维持（生命、生存） | Which planets can sustain life? 哪些行星可以维持生命的存在？  The love and support of his family sustained him during his time in prison. 家人的关爱和支持帮助他度过了狱中的岁月。 |
| to make sth continue for some time without becoming less 使保持；使稳定持续 （=maintain） | a period of sustained economic growth 经济持续增长的时期  a sustained attack 持续的攻击  She managed to sustain everyone's interest until the end of her speech.  她使每个人兴趣盎然，一直听她把话讲完。 |
| (formal) to experience sth bad 遭受；蒙受；经受(=suffer) | to sustain damage/an injury/a defeat遭受损失；受伤；遭到失败  The company sustained losses of millions of dollars. |
| to provide evidence to support an opinion, a theory, etc. 证明；证实 (= uphold) | The evidence is not detailed enough to sustain his argument.  这一证据过于笼统，不足以证明他的论点 |
| (formal) to support a weight without breaking or falling 支撑；承受住 (= bear) | The ice will not sustain your weight.  这冰承受不了你的体重。 |
| (law 律) to decide that a claim, etc. is valid 认可；确认；准许；支持(= uphold) | The court sustained his claim that the contract was illegal.  法庭支持他的观点，认定该合同不合法。  Objection sustained ! (= said by a judge when a lawyer makes an objection in court)  反对成立！ |

sustain life on Earth

sustain some damage

sustain injuries

I am sustained by letters of support.

造句：

1. The rocket is attached to the spacecraft and is designed to ***propel (推动；推进；驱动)*** it toward Mars.

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| to move, drive or push sth forward or in a particular direction 推动；驱动；推进 | mechanically propelled vehicles机动车辆  He succeeded in propelling the ball across the line. 他成功地把球带过线 |
| [+ 副词或介词短语] to force sb to move in a particular direction or to get into a particular situation 驱使；迫使；推搡 | He was grabbed from behind and propelled through the door. 有人从后面抓住他，把他推过门去。  Fury propelled her into action. 怒火驱使她行动起来。  It was a shooting star that propelled me into astronomy in the first place.. 最初是一颗流星促使我从事天文学。  He is propelled by both guilt and the need to avenge his father. 他受到内疚感和为父报仇之心的双重驱使 |

1. The 20th century brought about ***revolutionary (革命性的；突破性的；创新的)*** changes in our lifestyles.
2. The discovery of the new drug is of great ***significance (重要性，意义（尤指对特来的影响）)*** for people suffering from heart problems.
3. Some retailers worry that new regulations will hurt their ability to compete in the ***marketplace (市场（指涉及营销的种种活动）).***
4. Gandhi was a tremendously brave man whose unique form of courage left a lasting ***imprint (强大而持久的影响)*** on India's history.
5. She could clearly see the ***imprint (印记，压缩)*** of her fingers on his pale wrist.
6. The public's response to the crisis was generous and ***compassionate (充满同情心的；怜悯的)***.
7. Perhaps her most important ***legacy (某人不再工作或去世后）留下的成果)*** was her program of educational reform.
8. Businessmen are showing remarkable ***prudence (明智谨慎；慎重；审慎)*** in investing in the region.
9. Everything will ***ultimately (最后；最终)*** depend on what is said at the meeting with the directors next week.
10. The course covers a wide ***spectrum (（观点人、情况等的）范围，幅度)*** of musical activity from opera to rock.
11. These findings do not ***imply (意味着（某事可能是真的）)*** that urbanization makes little or no difference to the small towns.
12. The age, education, and ***socioeconomic (社会经济的)*** status of these young mothers led to less satisfactory childcare.
13. In an effort to ***comprehend (理解，领悟（复杂或困难的事物）)*** the principles of investment of any sort, you have to know the way to determine return on investment.
14. Regular visits from a social worker can be of ***immense (巨大的；极大的)*** value to old people living alone.

enormous, tremendous, gigantic, vast, vast, giant, great, significant

1. If you feel depressed for more than three weeks, I ***implore (恩求；乞求；哀求)*** you to seek professional help.

She implored him to stay.

‘Help me, ’ he implored.

Tell me it's true. I implore you.

She gave him an imploring look.

1. Swatch ***revolutionized (使彻底变革，给…带来革命)*** the market for watches with its inexpensive watches aimed at the youth market.
2. Where unemployment and crime are high, it can be assumed that the ***latter (刚提及的两个人或物中的）后者）*** is due to the former.
3. A stable and ***flourishing (繁荣的；兴旺的；成功的)*** economy is essential for political stability and national security, and vice versa.
4. We were disappointed that they insisted on such a ***rigid (顽固的；僵化的)*** interpretation of the rules.
5. It is the kind of ***painstaking (小心的；费尽心思的；精心的)*** work that only someone who knows every inch of the ship could perform.
6. We will not accept ***mediocrity (普通；平庸；平常)***; the job they do is of critical importance.
7. In a world that had suddenly become ***alien (陌生的；不熟悉的)*** and dangerous, Michael was her only security.
8. In short, he concluded that the canals were artificial constructs of technologically advanced ***alien (外星的)*** beings.
9. The investigation ***uncovered (发现；揭露)*** evidence of a large-scale illegal trade in wild birds.
10. Whether or not to move overseas is a ***momentous (关键的；重大的；重要的)*** decision for the family.
11. His grief ***sprang from (由…引起)*** the loss of the most important love he had ever known in his life.
12. Her skin ***spoke of (表明；说明)*** warm summer days spent in the sun.
13. Inventing such a camera wouldn't be easy, but Cameron said he was ready to ***break new ground (开辟新天地;创新)***.